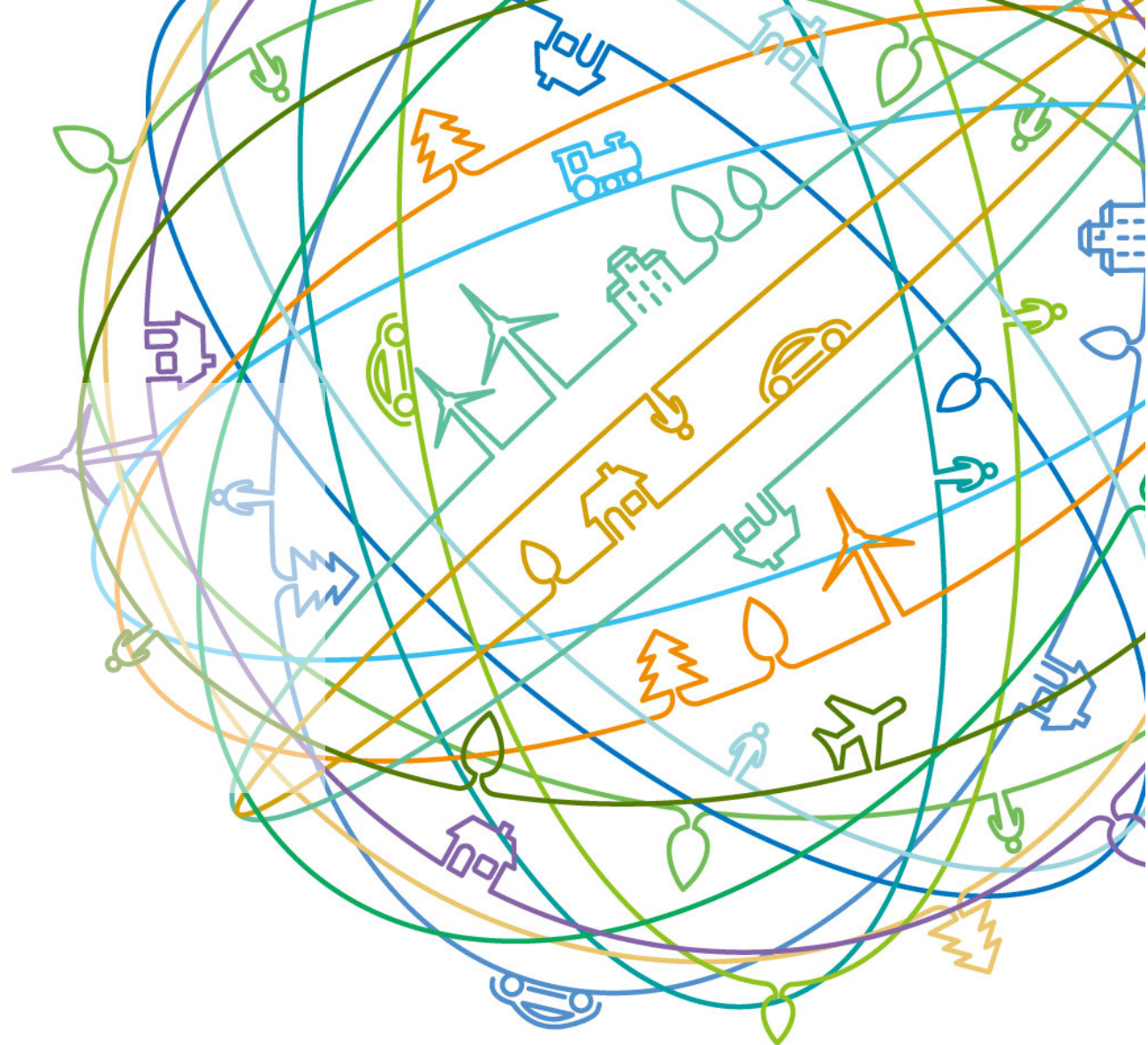


编程范式



ZOMI

Building a better connected world



www.hiascend.com

www.mindspore.cn

关于本内容

1. 内容背景

- AI框架的基础介绍

2. 具体内容

- AI框架作用：深度学习基础 - AI框架的作用 - AI框架的目的
- AI框架之争：第一代框架 - 第二代框架 - 第三代框架
- 编程范式：声明式编程 - 命令式编程

Programming Language and Programming Model

Numpy

```
import numpy as np
```

```
N, D = 3, 4
```

```
x = np.random.randn(N, D)
```

```
y = np.random.randn(N, D)
```

```
z = np.random.randn(N, D)
```

```
a = x * y
```

```
b = a + z
```

```
c = np.sum(b)
```

```
grad_c = 1.0
```

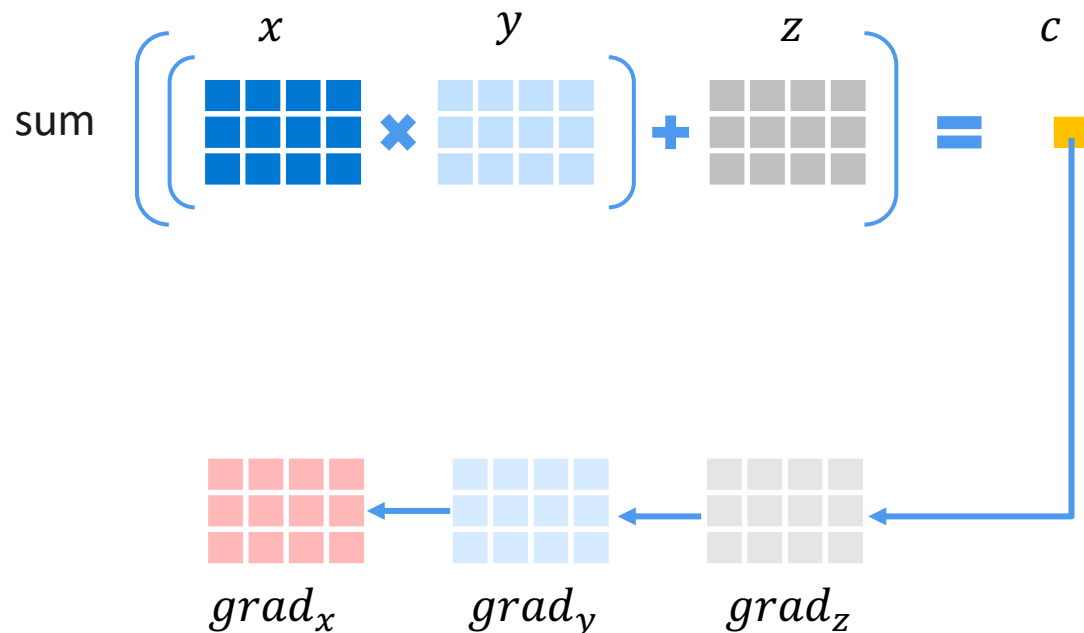
```
grad_b = grad_c * np.ones((N, D))
```

```
grad_a = grad_b.copy()
```

```
grad_z = grad_b.copy()
```

```
grad_x = grad_a * y
```

```
grad_y = grad_a * x
```



Programming Language and Programming Model

PyTorch

```
import torch
```

```
N, D = 3, 4
```

```
x = torch.randn(N, D)
```

```
y = torch.randn(N, D)
```

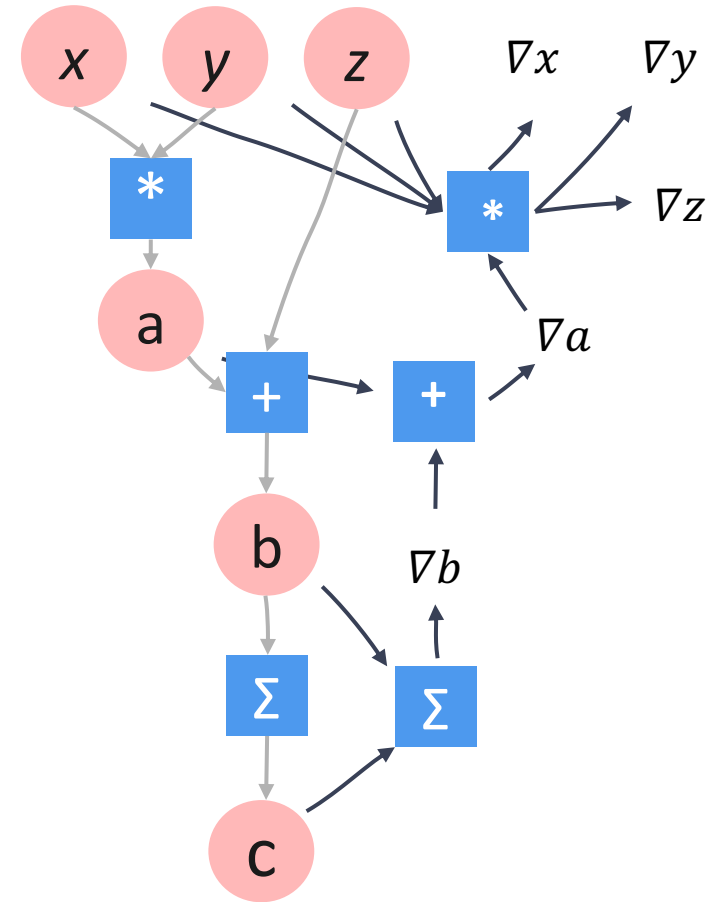
```
z = torch.randn(N, D)
```

```
a = x * y
```

```
b = a + z
```

```
c = torch.sum(b)
```

```
c.backward(retain_graph=True)
```



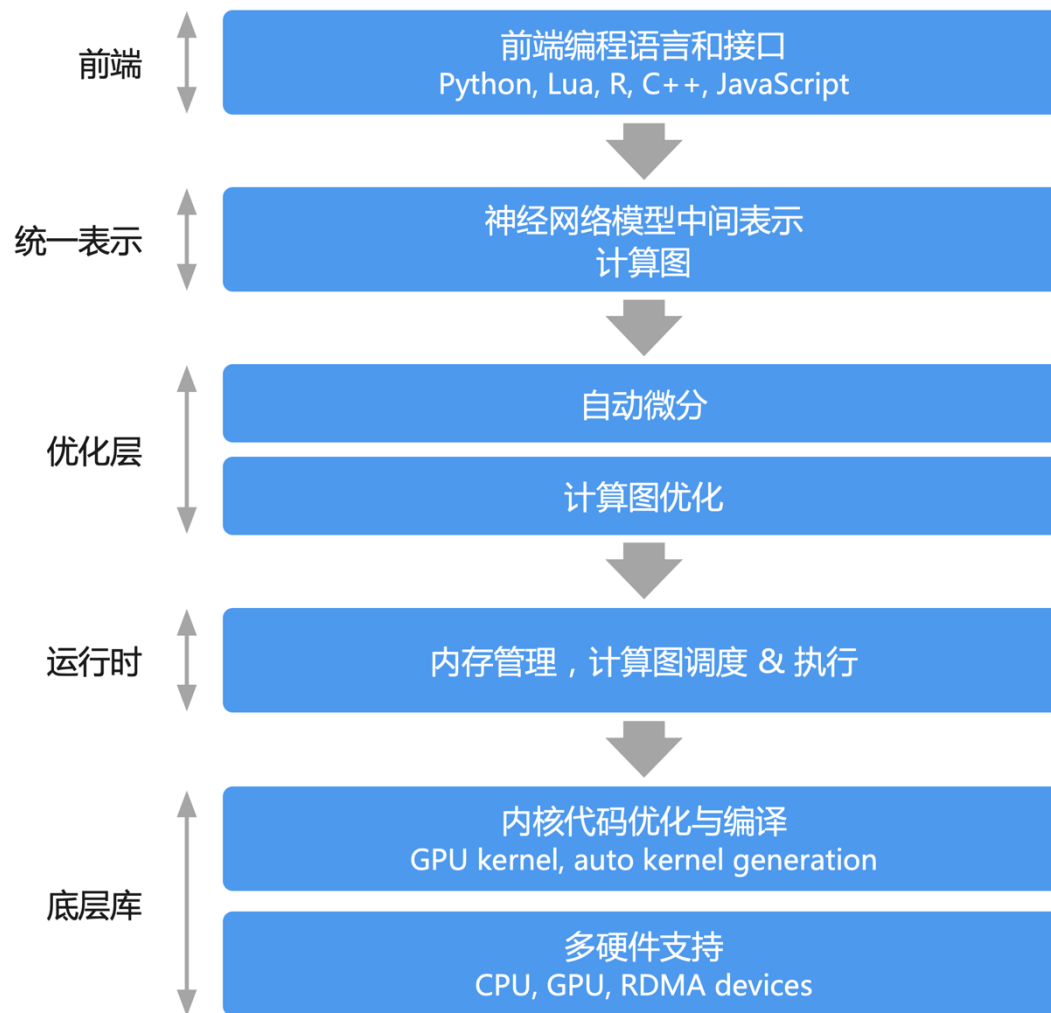
Programing Method

前端：

- 以高层次语言如Python作为前端
- 提供脚本式的编程体验

后端：

- 提供更低层次的编程模型和编程语言开发
- 后端高性能可复用模块与前端深度绑定
- 通过前端驱动后端方式执行



Imperative programming

命令式编程

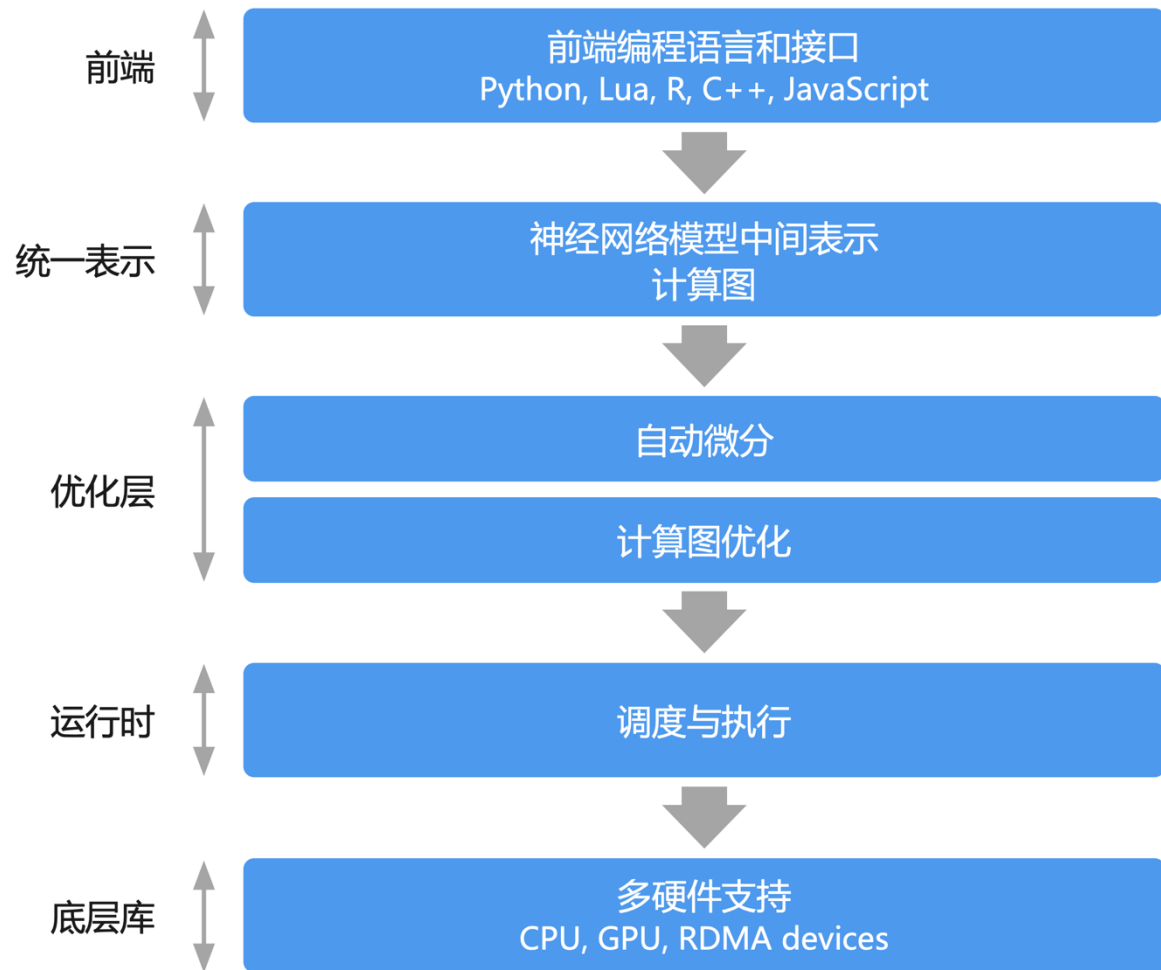
- define-by-run or 动态图

执行方式

- 前端语言直接驱动后端算子执行
- 用户表达式会立即被求值

- | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| 优点 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 方便调试• 灵活性高 | 缺点 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 缺少对算法的统一描述• 缺乏编译期优化 |
|-----------|---|-----------|--|

代表  PyTorch



Declarative programming

声明式编程

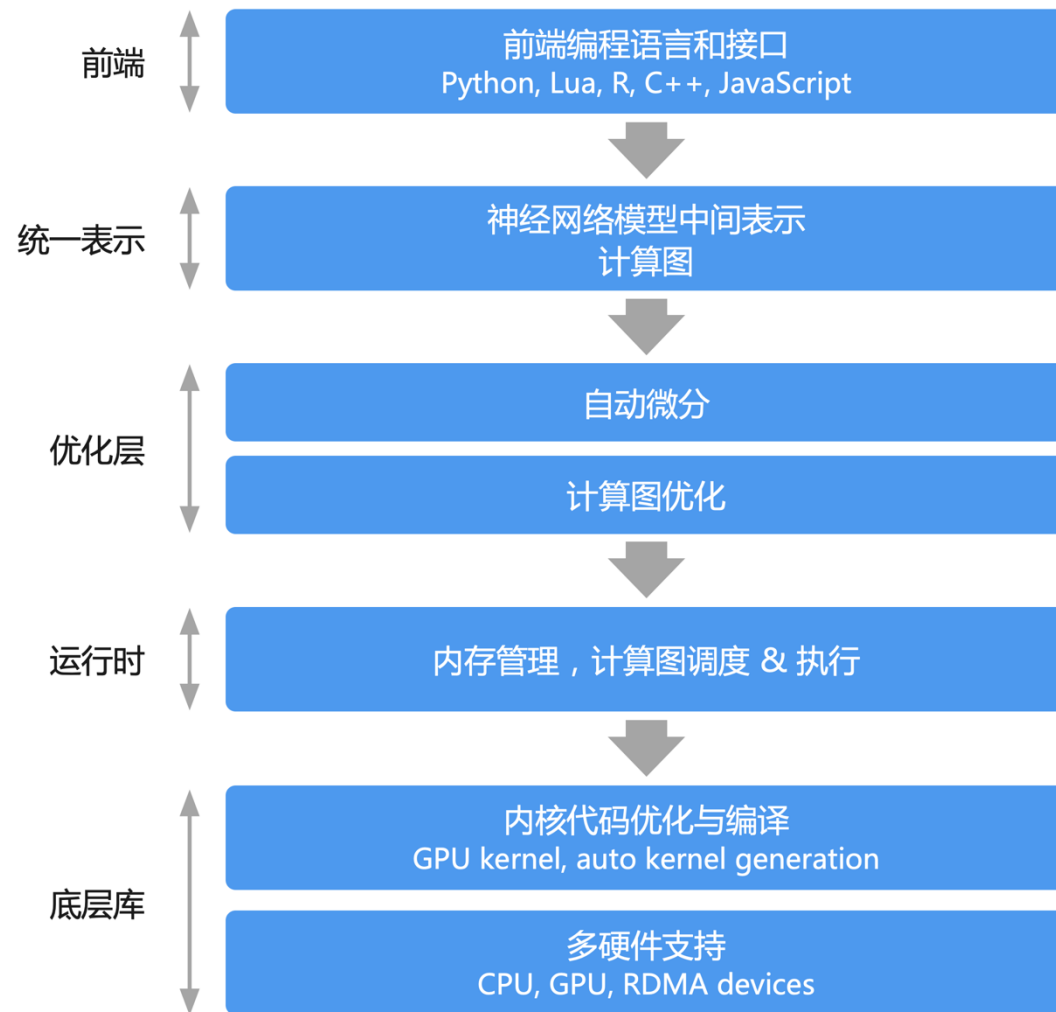
- define-and-run or 静态图

执行方式

- 前端语言中的表达式不直接执行
- 构建一个完整前向计算过程表示
- 对数据流图经过优化然后再执行

- | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|--|
| 优点 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 执行之前得到全程序描述• 运行前编译优化• 极致性能优化 | 缺点 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 数据和控制流限制强• 不方便调试• 灵活性低 |
|-----------|--|-----------|--|

代表  TensorFlow



Fusion

- 分阶段编程 (Multi-stage)
- 及时编译 (Just-in-time, JIT)

代表  MindSpore

 PyTorch JIT

 TF Eager

Summary

1. 回顾了深度学习的编程方式
2. 了解了什么是声明式编程和命令式编程
3. 未来以命令式编程易用性为主，结合声明式编程的优化方式相融合



BUILDING A BETTER CONNECTED WORLD

THANK YOU

Copyright©2014 Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd. All Rights Reserved.

The information in this document may contain predictive statements including, without limitation, statements regarding the future financial and operating results, future product portfolio, new technology, etc. There are a number of factors that could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the predictive statements. Therefore, such information is provided for reference purpose only and constitutes neither an offer nor an acceptance. Huawei may change the information at any time without notice.